

### **2.3. Основные тригонометрические тождества**

$$1. \sin^2\alpha + \cos^2\alpha = 1.$$

$$2. \operatorname{tg}\alpha = \frac{\sin\alpha}{\cos\alpha}.$$

$$3. \operatorname{ctg}\alpha = \frac{\cos\alpha}{\sin\alpha}.$$

$$4. \operatorname{tg}\alpha \cdot \operatorname{ctg}\alpha = 1.$$

$$5. 1 + \operatorname{tg}^2\alpha = \frac{1}{\cos^2\alpha}.$$

$$6. 1 + \operatorname{ctg}^2\alpha = \frac{1}{\sin^2\alpha}.$$